

Appendix 1. The plant material of the *Viola* species studied. The columns contain: $2n$ – chromosome number or DNA ploidy level (by flow cytometric assessment); the number of individuals analysed for chromosome numbers/flow cytometry (CHN/FCM), AFLP, and morphometric analyses (Morph). In the last column, the GenBank accession numbers for the ITS sequences (ITS1-5.8S-ITS2) are listed. Data marked with asterisk were taken from the literature (Ballard *et al.*, 1999; Yockteng *et al.*, 2003; Malécot *et al.*, 2007; Conesa *et al.*, 2008; Mered'a *et al.*, 2008); all other data represent new records. Abbreviations of the collectors: IH – I. Hodálová, DRL – D. R. Letz, PM – P. Mered'a Jr. Acronyms of herbaria are given according to Holmgren *et al.*, 1990.

Taxon, voucher/ pop. no.	Locality description, voucher information; references (names of collectors are given only at new records)	Coordinates	2n	No. of plants analysed			ITS GenBank accession no.
				CHN/ FCM	AFLP	Morph	
<i>V. alba</i> Besser subsp. <i>alba</i>							
MH-043220 *	France, Lorraine, Nancy, Bois de l'hôpital near the aerodrome, Plateau de Malzéville, 27.III.2004 (NCY); Malécot <i>et al.</i> , 2007	–	–	–	–	–	DQ358849*, DQ358826*
176*	Romania, Caraş-Severin County, Locvei Mts, between the villages of Naidăş and Pojejena, 410 m, 1.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	44°50'45" N, 21°34'14" E	~2x~20*	–/2*	–	–	EU413914*
179*	Romania, Mehedinţi County, Almăj Mts, 4.5 km SE of the village of Cozla, forest above the river Danube, 113 m, 3.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	44°35'43" N, 22°01'44" E	–	–	–	–	EU413915*
184*	Romania, Mehedinţi County, Almăj Mts, ca 1 km S of the village of Dubova, Cazanele Mari, above the cave Peştera Ponicova, 140 m, 5.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	44°35'36" N, 22°15'17" E	~2x~20*	–/1*	–	–	EU413916*
188*	Romania, Caraş-Severin County, Cerna Mts, the town of Băile Herculane, SE slopes above the spa, 171 m, 6.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	44°53'18" N, 22°25'12" E	~2x~20*	–/1*	–	–	EU413917*
190*	Romania, Caraş-Severin County, Mehedinţi Mts, NE of the village of Topleţ, slopes above the river Cerna, 130 m, 6.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	44°49'01" N, 22°23'30" E	~2x~20*	–/1*	–	–	EU413913*
TM357–21*	Greece, Central Greece, Evia Island, Mt. Dirphys, along the dirt road S of the pass on Steni-Stropones road, 1040 m, 7.V.2001 (O); Malécot <i>et al.</i> , 2007	–	–	–	–	–	DQ358846*, DQ358823*

TM496*	Greece, Thessaly, Kozánti, Euipeus Gorge at base of Mt. Olympus, 1998 (O); Malécot <i>et al.</i> , 2007	–	–	–	–	–	DQ358850*, DQ358827*
TM469–5*	Cyprus, Lemesos County, Troödos Massif, Saïttas, along Mesapotamos creek, 13.IX.2001 (O); Malécot <i>et al.</i> , 2007	–	–	–	–	–	DQ358848*, DQ358825*
TM469–7*	Cyprus, Lemesos County, Troödos Massif, Saïttas, along Mesapotamos creek, 13.IX.2001 (O); Malécot <i>et al.</i> , 2007	–	–	–	–	–	DQ358847*, DQ358824*
<i>V. alba</i> subsp. <i>dehnhardtii</i> (M. Tenore) W. Becker							
TM494–2*	Spain, Valencia, Castellón, Tirig N of Castellón de la Plana, c. 500 m, 1.VI.1987 (O); Malécot <i>et al.</i> , 2007	–	–	–	–	–	DQ358855*, DQ358832*
200781*	Spain, Illes Balears, Majorca Island, Gorg Blau (UIB), Conesa <i>et al.</i> , 2008	–	–	–	–	–	EU430656*
200782*	Spain, Illes Balears, Majorca Island, Puig Major (UIB), Conesa <i>et al.</i> , 2008	–	–	–	–	–	EU430657*
TM397–2*	France, Var, Les Lecques, near St-Cyr-sur-mer, 9.VII.2001 (O); Malécot <i>et al.</i> , 2007	–	–	–	–	–	DQ358853*, DQ358830*
256	Croatia, Primorsko-Goranska županija County, Cres Island, village of Vrana, 225 m, 27.III.2009, PM & DRL (SAV)	44°50'08" N, 14°24'44" E,	~2x~20	–/4	–	–	JF683820
TM 342–1*	Greece, West Greece, Achaía, 2 km up the road to Rogio & Kerpini, 4.V.2001 (O); Malécot <i>et al.</i> , 2007	–	–	–	–	–	DQ358852*, DQ358829*
<i>V. ambigua</i> Waldstein & Kitaibel							
21*	Slovakia, Bratislavský kraj County, Devínska Kobyla Hills, city quarter of Bratislava-Devín, 1.2 km SW of the top of Devínska Kobyla Hill, 250 m, 8.IV.2003 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°10'52" N, 16°59'12" E	4x=40*	1*/–	–	–	EU413933*, EU413934*, EU413935*
149*	Hungary, Komárom-Esztergom County, Gerecse Mts, village of Dág (SSE of town of Dorog), SE slope of Kecske-hegy Hill, 207 m, 14.IV.2005 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	47°40'31" N, 18°42'36" E	4x=40*	1*/–	–	–	EU413936*
151*	Hungary, Komárom-Esztergom County, Gerecse Mts, village of Csolnok, Magos-hegy Hill (elevation point 317 m), 314 m, 14.IV.2005 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	47°41'20" N, 18°42'10" E	4x=40*	1*/–	–	–	EU413937*
<i>V. collina</i> Besser							
30*	Austria, Niederösterreich, town of Baden bei Wien, NE slope of Rauhenneck Castle Hill, 350 m, 15.IV.2003 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°00'34" N 16°12'25" E	2x=20*	2*/–	–	–	EU413943*, EU413944*

127*	Slovakia, Trenčiansky kraj County, Strážovské vrchy Mts, town of Nová Dubnica, Markovica Hill, 0.5 km SW of the summit, 425 m, 10.IV.2004 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°55'30" N, 18°10'40" E	2x=20*	1*/–	–	–	EU413941*, EU413942*
128*	Slovakia, Trenčiansky kraj County, Strážovské vrchy Mts, village of Omšenie, W slope of Omšenská Baba Hill, 580 m, 11.IV.2004 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°54'37" N, 18°14'07" E	~2x~20*	–/1*	–	–	EU413939*, EU413940*
130*	Slovakia, Žilinský kraj County, Nízke Tatry Mts, village of Kráľova Lehota, near the settlement Hlboké, 605 m, 15.IV.2004 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	49°02'06" N, 19°47'15" E	2x=20*	1*/–	–	–	EU413938*
<i>V. hirta</i> Linnaeus							
221*	Slovakia, Trenčiansky kraj County, Strážovské vrchy Mts, village of Omšenie, W slope of Omšenská Baba Hill, 500 m, 7.IV.2007 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°54'37" N, 18°14'07" E	–	–	–	–	EU413950*
145*	Ukraine, Ivano-Frankivs'ka oblast' County, village of Bytkiv (W of town of Nadvirna), 482 m, 10.IV.2005 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°37'18" N, 24°29'32" E	~2x~20*	–/1*	–	–	EU413946*
142*	Ukraine, Zakarpats'ka oblast' County, W of the village of Iza (N of town of Khust), NW slopes above the river Rika, 200 m, 9.IV.2005 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°12'58" N, 23°18'44" E	~2x~20*	–/1*	–	–	EU413945*
198*	Romania, Caraș-Severin County, Semenici Mts, village of Carașova, slope above the road no. 58 between the towns of Reșița and Anina, 250 m, 9.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	45°12'01" N, 21°52'15" E	~2x~20*	–/1*	–	–	EU413949*
158*	Romania, Hunedoara County, Vâlcan Mts, valley of the river Jiu De Vest, above the settlement Câmpu Lui Neag, 837 m, 23.IV.2005 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	45°17'58" N, 23°00'30" E	~2x~20*	–/1*	–	–	EU413947*
156*	Romania, Vâlcea County, Cozia Mts, NNE of the town of Călimănești, near the monastery Stânișoara, 743 m, 21.IV.2005 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	45°18'02" N, 24°20'26" E	~2x~20*	–/1*	–	–	EU413948*
<i>V. jaubertiana</i> Marès & Vigineix							
200784*	Spain, Illes Balears, Majorca Island, Mortitx (UIB), Conesa <i>et al.</i> , 2008	–	–	–	–	–	EU430659*
200785*	Spain, Illes Balears, Majorca Island, Gorg Blau (UIB), Conesa <i>et al.</i> , 2008	–	–	–	–	–	EU430660*

<i>V. odorata</i> Linnaeus							
200783*	Spain, Illes Balears, Minorca Island, Algendar (UIB), Conesa <i>et al.</i> , 2008	–	–	–	–	–	EU430658*
SN–0002*	France, Île-de-France, Orsay, Yvette, VII.1999 (NEU); Yockteng <i>et al.</i> , 2003	–	–	–	–	–	AY148238*, AY148258*
GY*	Germany, Rheinland-Pfalz, Mainz region, 20.V.1995 (WIS); Ballard <i>et al.</i> , 1999	–	–	–	–	–	AF097250*, AF097296*
214*	Czech Republic, Prague County, 200–400 m S of the city quarter of Praha-Satalice, levee near the railway, 293 m, 25.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008 (white-flowered morphotype)	50°06'53" N, 14°34'40" E	~2x~20*	–/1*	–	–	EU413919*
215*	Czech Republic, Praha County, 200–400 m S of the city quarter of Praha-Satalice, levee near the railway, 293 m, 25.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008 (violet-flowered morphotype)	50°06'53" N, 14°34'40" E	~2x~20*	–/1*	–	–	EU413921*
146*	Ukraine, Ivano-Frankivs'ka oblast' County, N end of the town of Nadvirna, N of the bridge over the river Nadvirnyans'ka, 481 m, 10.IV.2005 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°39'10" N, 24°34'49" E	~2x~20*	–/1*	–	–	EU413920*
182*	Romania, Caraș-Severin County, Locvei Mts, 5 km E of the village of Coronini, on the Danube river bank, 77 m, 4.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	44°39'10" N, 21°43'29" E	~2x~20*	–/5*	–	–	EU413918*
178*	Romania, Mehedinți County, Mehedinți Mts, Gura Văii, slopes above the tunnel Baba, 150–200 m, 3.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	44°40'57" N, 22°31'13" E	~2x~20*	–/1*	–	–	EU413922*
<i>V. pyrenaica</i> Ramond ex de Candolle							
271	Austria, Tirol, N of the town quarter of Innsbruck-Hötting, 1135 m, 30.V.2009, IH & PM (SAV)	47°17'33" N, 11°22'02" E	~2x~20	–/5	6	–	JF683821
272	Austria, Tirol, N of the village of Hinterbichl, 1930 m, 31.V.2009, IH & PM (SAV)	47°02'12" N, 12°19'42" E	~2x~20	–/5	6	–	JF683822, JF683823
275	Austria, Steiermark, Mt. Loser, 1500 m, 2.VI.2009, IH & PM (SAV)	47°39'23" N, 13°47'02" E	~2x~20	–/1	5	–	JF683824, JF683825
<i>V. suavis</i> subsp. <i>adriatica</i> (Freyn) Haesler							

249	Croatia, Primorsko-Goranska županija County, village of Urinj, 166 m, 25.III.2009, PM & DRL (SAV)	45°17'41" N, 14°31'51" E	~4x~40	–/5	7	10	JF683831
251	Croatia, Primorsko-Goranska županija County, town of Bakar (type locality of <i>V. adriatica</i>), 100–150 m, 25.III.2009, PM & DRL (SAV)	45°18'30" N, 14°32'37" E	~4x~40	–/5	7	10	–
253	Croatia, Primorsko-Goranska županija County, town of Novi Vinodolski, 10–20 m, 26.III.2009, PM & DRL (SAV)	45°07'46" N, 14°47'04" E	~4x~40	–/5	6	10	–
255	Croatia, Primorsko-Goranska županija County, Krk Island, S of the town of Vrbnik, 97 m, 26.III.2009, PM & DRL (SAV)	45°04'05" N, 14°40'38" E	~4x~40	–/5	7	10	–
258	Croatia, Primorsko-Goranska županija County, Cres Island, village of Vrana, 243 m, 27.III.2009, PM & DRL (SAV)	44°50'26" N, 14°24'44" E	~4x~40	–/4	7	11	JF683829, JF683830
259	Croatia, Primorsko-Goranska županija County, Cres Island, village of Ustrine, 185 m, 27.III.2009, PM & DRL (SAV)	44°44'36" N, 14°24'21" E	~4x~40	–/5	7	10	JF683828
260	Croatia, Primorsko-Goranska županija County, Lošinj Island, Mt. Televrina, 430–550 m, 28.III.2009, PM & DRL (SAV)	44°39'44" N, 14°22'25" E	~4x~40	–/5	7	11	JF683826
262	Croatia, Primorsko-Goranska županija County, Rab Island, Mt. Kamenjak, 380 m, 30.III.2009, PM & DRL (SAV)	44°46'10" N, 14°47'24" E	~4x~40	–/5	7	10	JF683827
244	Croatia, Zadarska županija County, Pag Island, between the villages of Pag and Prosika, 165 m, 13.III.2009, IH & PM (SAV)	44°26'19" N, 15°02'15" E	~4x~40	–/5	7	10	–
243	Croatia, Zadarska županija County, Pag Island, N of the village of Smokvica, 66 m, 13.III.2009, IH & PM (SAV)	44°19'24" N, 15°11'28" E	~4x~40	–/3	6	10	–
263	Croatia, Zadarska županija County, town of Obrovac, 4–10 m, 30.III.2009, PM & DRL (SAV)	44°11'59" N, 15°40'35" E	~4x~40	–/4	7	11	–
228	Croatia, Šibensko-Kninska županija County, village of Vrpolje, near the church, 66 m, 7.III.2009, IH & PM (SAV)	43°40'33" N, 15°59'43" E	~4x~40	–/5	7	7	JF683834
<i>V. suavis</i> subsp. <i>austrodalmatica</i> Mered'a & Hodálová							
268	Croatia, Dubrovačko-Neretvanska županija County, Korčula Island, town of Blato, 80 m, 3.IV.2009, PM & DRL (SAV)	42°56'20" N, 16°47'28" E	~4x~40	–/1	5	10	JF683840
267	Croatia, Dubrovačko-Neretvanska županija County, Korčula Island, town of Korčula, cultivated, 23 m, 3.IV.2009, PM & DRL (SAV)	42°56'57" N, 17°08'11" E	~4x~40	–/4	4	3	JF683841
235	Croatia, Dubrovačko-Neretvanska županija County, N of the village of Bosanka, 270 m, 9.III.2009, IH & PM (SAV)	42°38'45" N, 18°07'46" E	~4x~40	–/8	7	10	JF683836

242	Bosnia and Herzegovina, Hercegovinačko-neretvanska županija County, village of Grmljani, 271 m, 12.III.2009, IH & PM (SAV)	42°50'02" N, 18°02'11" E	~4x~40	–/5	7	10	JF683837
241	Bosnia and Herzegovina, Trebinje County, village of Taleža, 270 m, 12.III.2009, IH & PM (SAV)	42°42'23" N, 18°14'06" E	~4x~40	–/4	6	10	JF683835
238	Montenegro, Herceg Novi Municipality, village of Kameno, 545 m, 10.III.2009, IH & PM (SAV)	42°29'14" N, 18°31'53" E	~4x~40	–/3	7	10	JF683838, JF683839
<i>V. suavis</i> s.l.							
IN4001*	France, Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur, Alpes-Maritimes, Villeneuve-Loubet, 2001 (O); Malécot <i>et al.</i> , 2007	–	–	–	–	–	DQ358861*, DQ358838*
IN4006*	France, Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur, Alpes-Maritimes, nr. Gourme, 2001 (O); Malécot <i>et al.</i> , 2007	–	–	–	–	–	DQ358860*, DQ358837*
<i>V. suavis</i> 'Spain' – blue-flowered morphotype							
169*	Spain, Catalunya, Barcelona city, 'Antic Jardí Botanic de Barcelona', l'Estadi street, 113 m, 14.III.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	41°22'02" N, 02°09'10" E	~4x~40*	–/2*	–	5	–
174*	Spain, Catalunya, S of the town of Manlleu, N slope above the river Ter, 463 m, 17.III.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	41°59'45" N, 02°16'46" E	~4x~40*	–/3*	–	9	EU413924*
165*	Spain, Catalunya, village of Argentona (NW of the town of Mataró), near the spring 'la font Picant', 98 m, 13.III.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	41°32'49" N, 02°23'50" E	~4x~40*	–/2*	6	10	EU413927*
<i>V. suavis</i> 'Spain' – white-flowered morphotype							
171*	Spain, Catalunya, between the village of Monistrol de Montserrat and the monastery of Montserrat, W of the monastery Sant Benet, near the spring Font dels Monjos, 457 m, 16.III.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	41°36'35" N, 01°49'18" E	~4x~40*	–/1*	–	10	–
170*	Spain, Catalunya, village of Monistrol de Montserrat, the streets Carrer Cami del Pou, Carrer de Sant Sebastia, Carrer de Sant Jaume and Carrer de la Trinitat, 154 m, 15.III.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	41°36'39" N, 01°50'28" E	~4x~40*	–/2*	5	10	EU413930*
168*	Spain, Catalunya, Barcelona city, 'Antic Jardí Botanic de Barcelona', l'Estadi street, 113 m, 14.III.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	41°22'02" N, 02°09'10" E	~4x~40*	–/3*	–	10	–

175*	Spain, Catalunya, town of Manlleu, Carrer Torrent Magi street, 465 m, 17.III.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	42°00'06" N, 02°17'13" E	~4x~40*	–/3*	–	10	EU413931*
163*	Spain, Catalunya, village of Argentona (NW of the town of Mataró), stone quarry 'pedrera de la Feu', 175 m, 13.III.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	41°32'44" N, 02°23'13" E	~4x~40*	–/2*	–	2	–
V. <i>suavis</i> Marschall von Bieberstein subsp. <i>suavis</i> – blue-flowered morphotype							
212*	Germany, Bayern, town of Donauwörth, above the left Danube river bank, between the Michael-Imhof and Zirgesheimer streets, 408 m, 23.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°42'53" N, 10°47'52" E	~4x~40*	–/2*	–	10	EU413925*
211*	Austria, Niederösterreich, W end of the town of Kalksburg, 290 m, 21.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°08'02" N, 16°14'49" E	~4x~40*	–/10*	5	10	EU413923*
216*	Czech Republic, Praha County, ca 200 m S of the city quarter of Praha-Satalice, levee near the railway, 293 m, 25.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	50°06'53" N, 14°34'40" E	~4x~40*	–/1*	–	7	–
11*	Czech Republic, Jihomoravský kraj County, Pavlovské vrchy Hills, village of Klentnice, Pálava Hill, 400 m, 4.IV.2003 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°51'26" N, 16°38'37" E	4x=40*	1*/–	–	8	–
209*	Czech Republic, Jihomoravský kraj County, town quarter of Brno-Maloměřice, Hády hill, 311 m, 20.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	49°13'05" N, 16°39'58" E	~4x~40*	–/1*	–	12	–
4*	Slovakia, Nitriansky kraj County, Burda Hills, settlement of Kováčov, near the railway station, 110 m, 2.IV.2004 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	47°49'25" N, 18°46'51" E	4x=40*	1*/–	4	10	EU413926*
129*	Slovakia, Nitriansky kraj County, Podunajská nížina Lowlands, town of Nitra, Šibeničný vrch Hill, Urbánkova street, 180 m, 13.IV.2004 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°18'16" N, 18°04'30" E	4x=40*	1*/–	–	10	–
27*	Slovakia, Košický kraj County, Košická kotlina Basin, village of Turňa nad Bodvou, S foot of Turniansky hradný vrch Castle Hill, 205 m, 10.IV.2003 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°36'23" N, 20°52'22" E	4x=40*	2*/–	–	–	–
28*	Slovakia, Košický kraj County, Východoslovenská nížina Lowlands, village of Hrušov, near the church, 105 m, 10.IV.2003 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°26'10" N, 21°51'41" E	4x=40*	2*/–	–	10	–

206*	Slovakia, Bratislavský kraj County, city quarter of Bratislava-Devín, Brigádnická street, 150 m, 11.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°10'35" N, 16°59'59" E	~4x~40*	-/3*+2	5	19	–
125*	Hungary, Komárom-Esztergom County, Pilis Mts, town of Esztergom, 0.4 km NW of the top of Vaskapu Hill, 340 m, 6.IV.2004 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	47°47'21" N, 18°46'11" E	ca4x=ca40* ~4x~40*	1*/1*	–	10	–
122*	Hungary, Győr-Moson-Sopron County, Sokoró Hills, SE of the village of Győrújbarát, near the camp Ifjuságy, 242 m, 1.IV.2004 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	47°35'12" N, 17°39'09" E	~4x~40*	-/1*	–	10	–
148*	Ukraine, Zakarpats'ka oblast' County, 2 km E of the town of Mukacheve, near the road no. E 50, 164 m, 11.IV.2005 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°28'21" N, 22°45'57" E	–	–	–	10	–
181*	Romania, Caraș-Severin County, Locvei Mts, 5 km E of the village of Coronini, on the Danube river bank, 77 m, 4.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	44°39'10" N, 21°43'29" E	~4x~40*	-/16*	5	20	–
195*	Romania, Hunedoara County, Șureanu Mts, saddle between the village of Bănița and the town of Petroșani, 750 m, 8.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	45°27'18" N, 23°18'43" E	~4x~40*	-/1*	–	10	–
193*	Romania, Dolj County, Oltenia, village of Bucovăț, (W of town of Craiova), slope above the SE end of the village, 130 m, 7.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	44°17'33" N, 23°44'27" E	~4x~40*	-/9*	–	10	–
herbarium specimen	Ukraine, Kharkovs'ka oblast' County, Merefa [village of Mereffi near the town of Kharkov], 8.IV.1821, s. coll. (LE)		–	–	–	1	–
<i>V. suavis</i> M. Bieb. subsp. <i>suavis</i> – white-flowered morphotype							
207*	Czech Republic, Jihomoravský kraj County, town quarter of Brno-Rečkovice, near the Institute of Botany and Zoology, Masaryk University, Terezy Novákové street, 319 m, 20.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	49°15'03" N, 16°34'25" E	~4x~40*	-/1*	5	10	–
208*	Czech Republic, Jihomoravský kraj County, town quarter of Brno-Maloměřice, Hády hill, 311 m, 20.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	49°13'05" N, 16°39'58" E	~4x~40*	-/1*	–	10	EU413929*
205*	Slovakia, Bratislavský kraj County, city quarter of Bratislava-Devín, Brigádnická street, 150 m, 11.IV.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°10'35" N, 16°59'59" E	~4x~40*	-/2*	–	6	–

7*	Slovakia, Bratislavský kraj County, Devínska Kobyla Hills, city quarter of Bratislava-Dúbravka, Brižite Hill, 240 m, 1.IV.2003 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°11'49" N, 17°01'29" E	~4x~40*	-/1*	–	10	–
18*	Slovakia, Bratislavský kraj County, Podunajská nížina Lowlands, city quarter of Bratislava-Petržalka, Dudova street, 135 m, 4.IV.2003 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°06'59" N, 17°07'09" E	4x=40*	2*/–	–	4	–
106*	Slovakia, Nitriansky kraj County, Podunajská nížina Lowlands, town of Nitra, Kalvária Hill, Pod Borinou street, 175 m, 13.IV.2003 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°17'52" N, 18°05'22" E	4x=40*	2*/–	–	12	–
25*	Slovakia, Košický kraj County, Košická kotlina Basin, town of Turňa nad Bodvou, S foot of Turniansky hradný vrch Castle Hill, 205 m, 10.IV.2003 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°36'23" N, 20°52'22" E	4x=40*	2*/–	–	10	–
201*	Slovakia, Košický kraj County, Košická kotlina Basin, Košice city, Botanical Garden of P. J. Šafárik University, Mánesova street, 227 m, 17.IV.2003 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°44'05" N, 21°14'18" E	4x=40*	1*/–	–	10	–
202*	Slovakia, Košický kraj County, Košická kotlina Basin, Košice city, Humenská street, lawn in kindergarten, 249 m, 17.IV.2003 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°42'23" N, 21°14'16" E	4x=40*	1*/–	–	10	–
22*	Slovakia, Žilinský kraj County, Liptovská kotlina Basin, town of Ružomberok, E of railway station, on the foot of Mních Hill, 490 m, 9.IV.2003 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	49°05'00" N, 19°18'37" E	4x=40*	2*/2	–	6	EU413928*
143*	Ukraine, Zakarpats'ka oblast' County, town of Khust, W foot of Castle Hill, 186 m, 9.IV.2005 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°09'58" N, 23°17'46" E	~4x~40*	-/1*	–	10	EU413932*
147*	Ukraine, Zakarpats'ka oblast' County, village of Chertizh (E of the town of Khust), near the road no. P-03, 164 m, 11.IV.2005 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°10'53" N, 23°15'52" E	~4x~40*	-/1*	4	10	–
V. suavis 'Trieste'							
246	Italy, Friuli-Venezia Giulia, town of Trieste, 175 m, 24.III.2009, PM & DRL (SAV)	45°39'30" N, 13°48'48" E	~4x~40	-/5	7	10	JF683832
247	Italy, Friuli-Venezia Giulia, S of the village of Villa Opicina, 400 m, 24.III.2009, PM & DRL (SAV)	45°40'26" N, 13°47'45" E	~4x~40	-/5	7	10	JF683833
V. reichenbachiana Jordan ex Boreau							

220*	Slovakia, Trenčiansky kraj County, Strážovské and Súľovské vrchy Mts, Mt. Strážov, above the waterfalls, 900 m, 10.V.2006 (SAV); Mered'a <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48°57'43" N, 18°28'07" E	–	–	–	–	EU413910*, EU413911*, EU413912*
<i>V. thomasi</i> Songeon & E.P. Perrier							
273	Austria, Tirol, W of the village of Piller, 1435–1500 m, 1.VI.2009, IH & PM (SAV)	47°08'01" N, 10°40'56" E	~2x~20	–/1	–	–	JF683842, JF683843