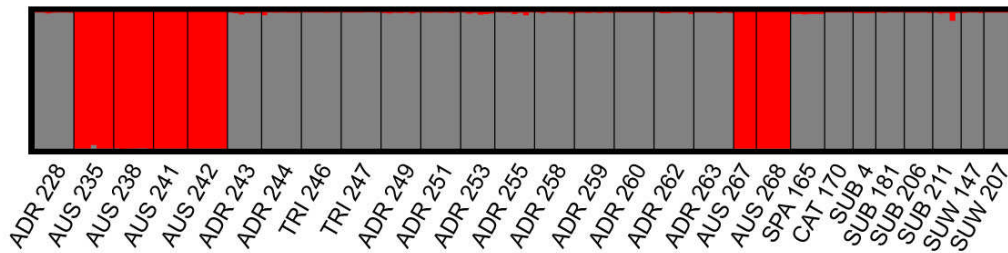


**Appendix 4A and 4B.** Genetic structure in *Viola suavis* s.l. (172 individuals from 28 populations), as resolved by the Bayesian clustering of AFLP genotypes at K = 2 (A) and K = 4 (B). Each individual is represented by a vertical bar, coloured proportionally according to the cluster assignment. **A**, red – *V. suavis* subsp. *austrodalmatica* (S Dalmatia), grey – the other populations. **B**, red – *V. suavis* subsp. *austrodalmatica* (S Dalmatia), white – *V. suavis* subsp. *adriatica* (NW Croatia), blue – *V. suavis* subsp. *suavis* (C&SE Europe and the province of Trieste), brown – *V. suavis* ‘Spain’ (NE Spain).

**A K = 2**



**B K = 4**

